





Secure Engineering Assurance Model



# An implementation of Security Engineering June 11, 2014 INCOSE ABQ Chapter

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## **Agenda**



- Why SEAM™?
- Security Challenges
- Security as an Enterprise Concern
- Security Engineering LM Timeline
- Security Engineering Foundations
- Security Engineering Procedure
- Security Engineering Lifecycle
- SEAM™ Concept
- SEAM™ "products"
- Community of Practice/Collaboration
- SEAM™ "Playbook" demo



## What Are We Protecting?



## Program Protection Planning

DODI 5000.02 Update

DoDI 5200.39 Change 1, dated Dec 2010

DoDI 5200.44

DoDI 8500 Series DoDI 8582.01

### Technology

What: Leading-edge research and technology

Who Identifies: Technologists, System

Engineers

ID Process: CPI Identification

Threat Assessment: Foreign collection threat informed by Inti-lliga

Countermeasures: AT. Classification, Export Controls, Security, Foreign Disclosure, and CI activities

Focus: "Keep secret stuff in" by protecting any form of technology

### Components

What: Mission-critical elements and components

Who Identifies: System Engineers, Logisticians

ID Process: Criticality Analysis

## Security Engineering Counterintering assessment Foreign collection threat

Countermeasures: SCRM, SSE, Anticounterfeits, software assurance, Trusted Foundry, etc.

Focus: "Keep malicious stuff out" by protecting key mission components

### Information

What: Information about applications, processes, capabilities and end-items

Who Identifies: All

ID Process: CPI identification, criticality analysis, and classification guidance

Countermeasures: Information Assurance, Classification, Export Controls, Security, etc.

Focus: "Keep critical information from getting out" by protecting data

## Protecting Warfighting Capability Throughout the Lifecycle



## SSE Priorities



- Policy Initiatives
  - DoDI 5000.02 Operation of the Defense Acquisition System
  - DoDI 5200.39 Critical Program Information (CPI) Protection Within the DoD
  - DoDI 5200.44 Protection of Mission Critical Functions to Achieve Trusted Systems and Networks
  - DoDI 8500.01E Information Assurance
- Depth of PPP Analysis throughout the Life Cycle
- Protection of Integrated Circuits
- Software Assurance
- Protection of Defense Industrial Base Systems
- Incorporating SSE into Contracts
- Program Protection Guidance
- Integrated SSE

DoD efforts are targeting integration of system security engineering considerations throughout the system life cycle

# Why SSE/SEAM™? Our customers demand secure solutions

Our main areas of focus are in defense, space, intelligence, homeland security, and information technology, including cyber security



We Never Forgot Who We Are Working For... And Neither Do Our Adversaries

## **Mission Statement**



- Integrating Security into Every Solution We Deliver
  - Reducing Risk and Providing Fully Reliable and Trusted Solutions
- Utilizing Best Practices and Rigorous Processes
  - LM Employs a System Security Engineering Process that employs, Cyber security/IA, Anti-Tamper and Secure Supply Chain



Integrated. Proactive. Resilient.

## **Security Development Challenges**



- Understaffed
- Unclear whose job security is
- Lack of domain expertise
- Lack of training & outdated training

- Heavyweight development approaches
- Buried in regulations & process compliance
- Outdated security practices
   Complexity of large system designs

**AFFORDABILITY** 

- Lack of information sharing
- No situational awareness
- Lack of internal & external collaboration
- No lessons learned

- Challenge keeping up with new & changing technology
  - Stove piped solutions
  - Time to market

## Security is an Enterprise-Wide Concern



Lockheed Martin
System Security Engineering

Anti-Tamper
(Hardware Security)
Cyber Security/
Information
Assurance
Secure Supply Chain

ecure Processing

dvanced Research

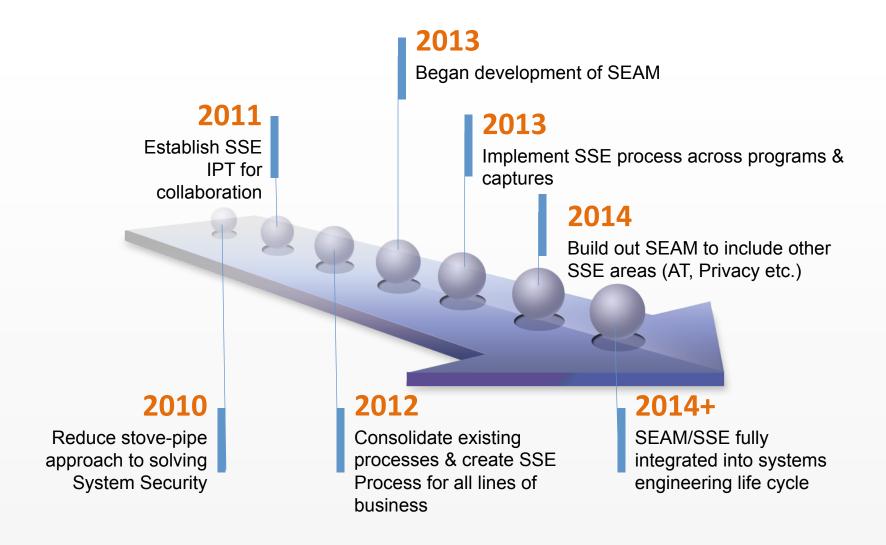
Systems security engineering is comprised of the following sub disciplines:

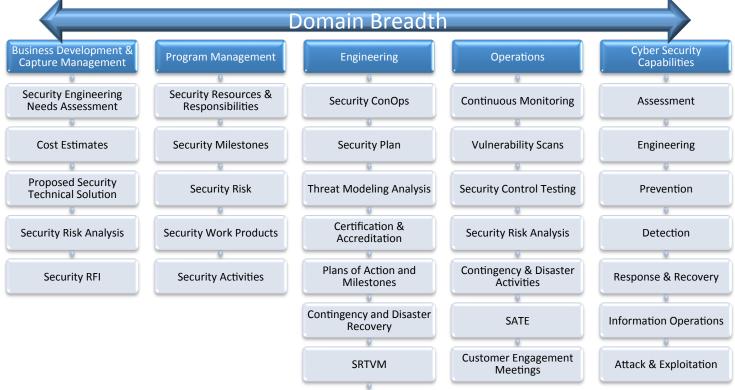
- Operations Security
- Information Security
- Network Security
- Physical Security
- Personnel Security
- Administrative Security
- Communications Security
- Emanation Security
- Computer Security
   ISO/IEC 21827

LM has developed a strong, multi-disciplinary approach

## **LM SSE Timeline**

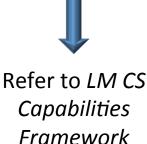






The Security Engineering
Process spans multiple
domains and has technical
depth in its own domain
which consists of Cyber
Security capabilities





## LM Cyber Security Capabilities Framework

### Functions/Activities

Assessment	Engineering	Prevention	Detection	Response & Recovery	Information Operations	Attack & Exploitation
Analytical Techs for Security Across IT Sys Eng Life Cycle	Security Engineering Planning	Information Flow Control	Trend Analysis, Mining, Attack Prediction	Business & Operations Continuity Mgmt	Attack & Collection Tools	Control & Concealment
Critical Infrastructure Dependencies & Interdependencies	Security Requirements Engineering	Trusted Computing Base	Performance Monitoring	Incident Handling	Reverse Engineering	Supply Chain Attack
Threat Modeling	Secure Architecture Development	Security Policy Management & Enforcement	Intrusion Detection	Incident Mitigation	Reconnaissance	Insider Attack
Risk-Based Decision Making & Assessments	Secure System Design	Network Security	Malware Detection	Forensics	Counter-Intelligence	Close Attack
New Technology & Product Evaluation	Secure Component & Code Design	Multi-Level Security	Tamper Detection	Reverse Malware Engineering	Situational Awareness & Visualization	Remote Attack
Software Quality Assess, Test, Fault Characterization	HW & SW Anti- Tamper Design	Identity, Access Management	Intrusion Validation & Threat Characterization	Patch Management	Security Information Management	Disruption, Denial, Destruction
SW Integrity & Reverse Engineering	Security Testing, Remediation & Certification	Encryption/ Cryptography	Detection of Hidden Data Flows	Incident Investigation	Cyber Battlefield Management	Data Discovery & Capture
Certification & Accreditation	Security Engineering Management	Content Control	Discovery		Cyber Intelligence	Data Hiding & Exfiltration
Security Value Metrics	Accreditation & Secure System Deployment	Malware Prevention	Supply Chain Security		Deception	Purge & Evacuation
Compliance	Secure System Retirement	Network Protection	Audit & Accountability		Attribution	Cyber Munitions
Security Policy Development & Advocacy	<b>^</b>	Key Management		•		Distribution & Delivery
		DI : 16 ''				

Capabilities broken down into people/
SMEs, processes, best practices,
technology

Privacy

**Capabilities** 

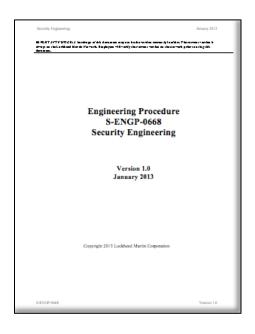
**Physical Security** 

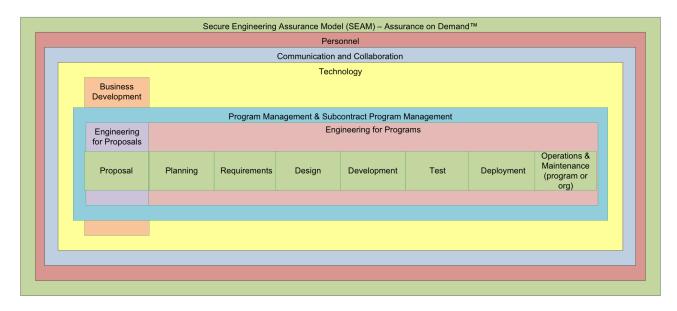
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## **Security Engineering Procedure**



## LM has implemented a Security Engineering Procedure for use across all lines of business





- Identifies the security engineering activities, milestones, and work products performed and created throughout the engineering lifecycle from concept to retirement
- Illustrates how security engineering work products integrate into systems engineering deliverables throughout the engineering lifecycle

#### Security Engineering throughout the Life Cycle IS&GS Engineering Procedure S-ENGP-0668 **Continuous Improvement** Lean - Agile - Lessons Learned - Best Practices - Process/Procedure Maturity - Metrics Collection & Analysis **Security Needs** Security & Privacy Risk Assessment & Management Assessment Security & Privacy **Security Cost** Requirements **Estimates** Security RFI System Security Secure Builds & Security Retirement **Policy** Approved Security Configuration and Transition Plan Security Technical **Baseline Sustainment** Security Test Solution Safeguard of System Static Analysis Cases Incident Response Plan **Data** Security & Privacy Security RTVM Security Test Planning **Risk Analysis** Proposal Requirements Development Deployment Retirement O&M Planning Design Test Secure **Functional System Security Operational** Control Monitoring Component Design **Security Testing** Concept Secure Upgrades Secure System Design Dynamic Analysis Security Plan Security Metrics & **Specialty Security** Reporting Attack Surface Secure Codina Testing Security Reviews, Analysis/Reduction **Standards Testing & Scans Attack Surface Review** Threat & Vulnerability Contingency & DR **Analysis** Security Test Results & Incident Response **Discrepancy Mitigation** C&A Planning Security Policy & Plan SRA Report POA&M C&A C&A Package SATE Contingency and DR **Planning**

Security is integral to every review (peer, technical, program, and annual)

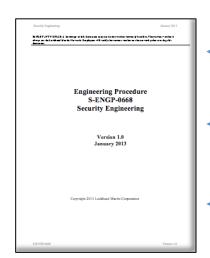
Note: this is a framework which should be tailored to a methodology

Refer to IS&GS S-ENGP-0668

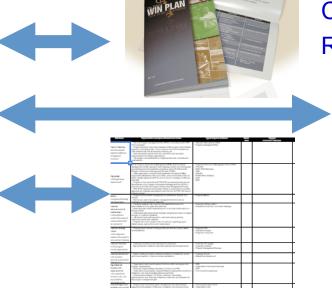
# Integration of SSE process into other LOCKHEED MARTIN domain's processes for success







SSE Process S-ENGP-0668



Business Development /
Capture Process
RS-BDEV-0009

	LOCKHEED MARTIN
	ne Hikadiguarters
	inction Procedure CRX-SDB (formerly CPS-0790)
Revisio	No. 7 H June 11, 3012
Capyriy	nt 2012 Lookheed Martin Corporation
Carren	policies and procedures are on the Lookheed Martin Intranet
Prop	osal and Program Reviews
Genera	Applicability Statement
_	
1.0 let	aduction
brance	al and program reviews are performed to assess program execution risk against technical, cost.
	redule baselines and ensure that programs are managed to deliver products and services that
	utomer requirements.
2.0 Ap	illability
1.1 Th	s procedure applies to all Lockheed Martin elements, as defined in CRX-008, Policies and
Proced	ures, and to all:
	Corporate Focus Programs and Corporate Priority Programs.
	Intra-Lockheed Martin Work Transfer Agreements (WTAs) that are associated with
	Corporate Focus Programs and Corporate Priority Programs.
	Government and commercial proposals valued at \$350 million or more (inclusive of priced potions) or subject to corporate (securive Planning Panel (EPP) series in accordance with
	options) or subject to corporate tescurive Planning Panel (LPP) consum accordance with CPS-CS2. Approval of Proposals.
	WYAs valued at \$250 million or more that are associated with government and
	commercial proposals.
	Programs with a contract value of \$250 million or more.
	the purposes of this procedure, the term "proposal" includes any proposal, offer, or estimate presents a commitment on behalf of Lockheed Martin.
COLUMN TWO	
	parais and anagrams not subject to this procedure will be reviewed for execution risks per
L3 Pro	pasals and programs not subject to this procedure will be reviewed for execution risks per is unit (or business area) procedures.

Program
Management
Process
PM-001-1

Proposal/Program Review Process (PPRP) representatives – Risk Review Board

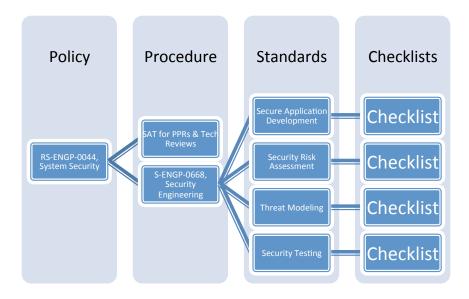


LOCKHEED MARTIN

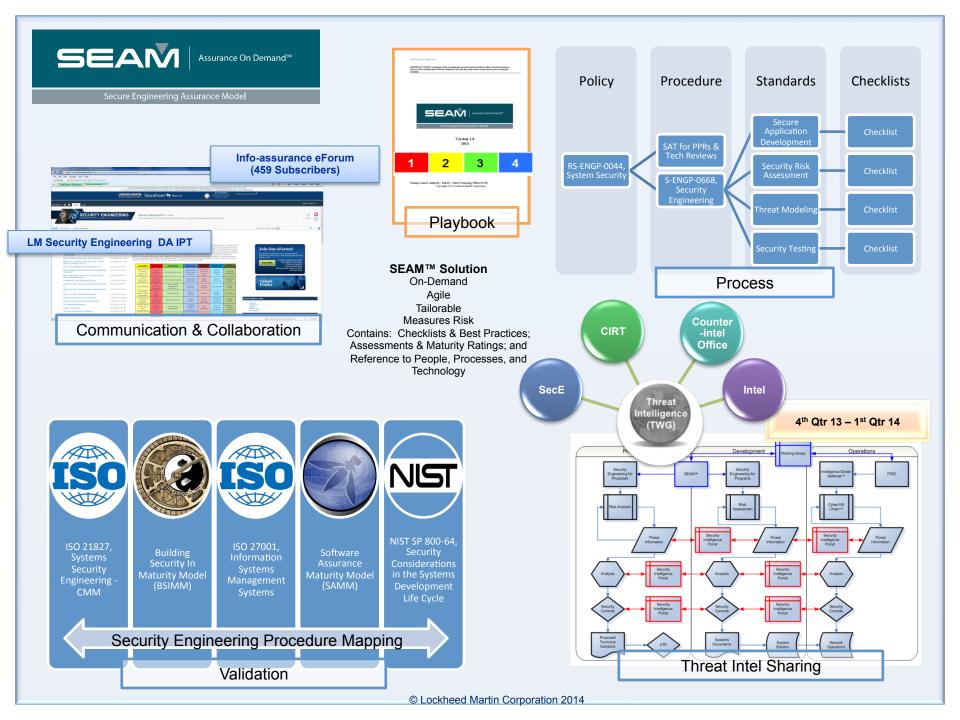
Secure Engineering Assurance Model

A model created to "SEAM" together people, process and tools across a system life cycle/ organization to reduce cyber security risk to system/program

- Security Engineering best practices, processes, standards, and checklists/tools
- Integrates security throughout a systems life cycle
- Develops a culture of security responsibility within all program and engineering disciplines
- Rooted in community- and corporaterecognized standards and industry best practices
- Agile and constantly evolving process to respond to dynamic cyber-threat environment
- Constant feedback loop where operations provides information back into development as new threats are identified



•SEAM™ breaks down the Security Engineering policy & procedure into standards and checklists applicable to all program staff (eg. Business development, Program managers, Capture managers, software developers, system engineers)



# Cyber Security

## References

Purpose of Federal Information Security – To ensure the availability, integrity and confidentiality (CIA) of federal information/data, info systems and IT

### **DODI 5000.2 Defense Acquisition Guidebook** – IA Section

"Programs that have IT have IA"

"Programs deemed Mission Critical or Mission Essential requires IA Strategy"

"IT that is connected to the GIG"

**OMB Circular A-130 Appendix III** – Security of Federal Automated Information Systems (AIS) describes:

- Minimum set of controls linked to OMB Circular A-123
- Assigns security responsibility

### 8500 Series

DODD 8500.1 - Overarching policy on IA

DODI 8500.2 – IA controls and implementation

DODI 8510.01 – RMF for DoD IT

ICD 503 – IC policy for IT system security risk management, C&A

ICD 502 – Integrated defense of the information environment for the IC

DIARMF/NIST SP 800-37 – Risk framework assessment and authorization

Critical Infrastructure (financial, energy, water, pharma) - NIST

ontion initiati detaile (initiation, energy, water, pharma). The						
IAT Level I		IAT Level II		IAT Level III		
A+-CE Network+CE SSCP		GSEC Security+CE SSCP		CISA GCIH GCED CISSP (or Associate) CASP		
IAM Level	i i	IAM Level II		IAM Level III		
CAP GISF GSLC Security+CE		CAP GSLC CISM CASP CISSP (or Associate)		GSLC CISM CISSP (or Associate)		
IASAE	,	IASAE II		IASAE III		
CISSP (or Associate) CASP		CISSP (or Associate) CASP		CISSP-ISSEP CISSP-ISSAP		
	CNDSP Infras	tructu	re			
Support CNDSP Analyst				DSP Auditor CNDSP Manage		
GCIA CEH GCIH	SSCP		GCIH CSIH CEH GCFA	CIS GSI CEI	AN	CISSP-ISSMP CISM

Security-related staff certifications per ISO 17024/DoDM 8570.1 IA training, certification and workforce management

system that support the operations and assets of the agency – Title III of the E-Government Act of 2002

**FIPS series** – Federal Information Processing Standards series relating to standards and guidelines adopted under the provisions of the FISMA: FIPS 140-2 Security reqmts for crypto modules

FIPS -199 Standards for security categorization of info sys

FIPS 200 Minimum security regmts for info sys

### Special Publication (SP) 800-series

SP 800-30 Risk Mngmt Guide for IT

SP 800-37 Guidelines for C&A of IT

SP 800-53 Recommended security controls for Info Sys

SP 800-60 Guide for Mapping types of info & IT to security

SP 800-70 Security configuration checklists program for IT

SP 800-137 Information security continuous monitoring

### **Federal Privacy Act of 1974**

Computer Matching and Privacy Protection Act 1988/Amendments of 1990

OMB M-07-16 – Safeguarding PII

OMB M-06-16 – Protection of sensitive agency information

### Each organization may also have specific Security guidelines and requirements such as:

HIPAA – The act defines security standards for healthcare information

DHS 4300A - Sensitive Systems Handbook 2012

ISO Standards - 27000 series for Information Security - LM is ISO 270001 certified

ISO 27001 – Specification for Information Security Management System (ISMS)

ISO 27002 - Controls and mechanisms

ISO 21827 - Characteristics of an organizations security engineering process

ISO 15408 - Common - evaluation criteria for IT security, products certified and protection

### Key words indicating Cyber Security (CS) requirements/support

Access Management Forensics
Anti-tamper Fuzzing
Anti-virus Gold Disk
Application GTI

Application GTI
APT HIPAA

ATC IA Best Business Practice

ATO laaS

Authentication Incident Handling
Authorization Incident Response
Availability Info Ops Planner

Big Data Information Assurance
BYOD Information Operations

CCAO Information Technology CDTAB Integrity

C&A (certification and accreditation) Intrusion Detection

Certificate of Net Worthiness ISSE
Certification Test and Evaluation ITAR

Certified Personnel Key Management
Claims Known Threats

Clearing and Sanitization Procedures Malware Protection Cloud Mission Critical

Code Review Mobile Devices

Common Criteria Multi-level Security (MLS)

Confidentiality Network
Contingency Planning NIAP

Continuous Monitoring

Critical Infrastructure

Cryptography

CUI

NIPRnet/CAP

Non-repudiation

OPSEC Plan

PaaS

Cyber Patch Management

Cyber Intelligence PCI

Cyber Security Penetration Test
Cyber Training Personal Data
Data/Content Control Physical Security

Data Loss Prevention PII

Database PPP

DIACAP Privacy

Disaster Recovery Program Protection

Security Management

Security Requirements Security Risk

Security Standards
Security Test and Evalua

Security Vulnerability
SIPRnet/CAP

Software SOX

Static Analysis

STIG
Suite B
Supply Chain
System

Threat Profiling/Modeling

Note: This list is a guideline and not an all inclusive list of CS terms

SEAM

Assurance On Demand™

Secure Engineering Assurance Model

## Need help? Contact your business area security domain advocate:

Aero Wiceless, WEP, WPA, 802.11 b/g/n

Aero - Gerry Ourada
Aero - Phillip Todd
CIS - Penny Paierschm

CIS - Penny Beierschmitt CIS - Michael Muckin IS&GS - Dawn Beyer IS&GS - Perri Nejib MST - Charles Tracey MST - John Halpin

MST - Thomas Plummer MST - Bharat Shah

Space - Jason Blaine
Space - Daryl Spano
d.M. specific security references:

RS-ENGP-0044, Systems Security

S-FNGP-0668 Security Engineering Procedure

For additional terms refer to: CNSSI 4009 – National IA Glossary

## Sample from Security Assessment Tool

#### **Program & Proposal Reviews**

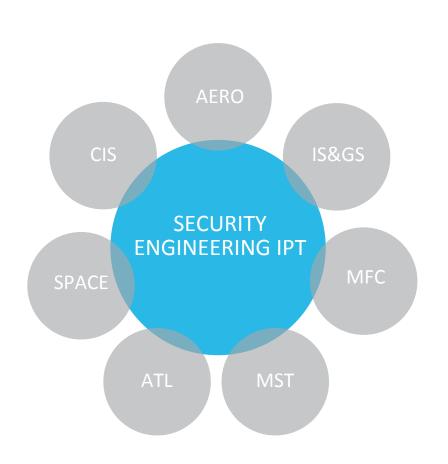
Item	Program Area	Activities	Evidence	Resource	Response	Rating
iteiii	Program Area		ew Activities	Resource	Response	Rating
4		Ensure the Information Assurance (IA) Subject Matter		S-ENGP-0668.		
'		Ensure the mornation Assurance (IA) Subject Matter Expert (SME) prepares for and participates in proposal and program reviews, engineering reviews, change control boards, and risk management meetings.	mail	Section 5.22		
2		Customer requirements were assessed by an IA SME for possible security requirements, milestones, responsibilities, and/or other work products?	verbal or written proof	S-ENGP-0668, 5.1 and 5.3		
3		The IA SME collaborated with the engineering team on the proposed technical solution.	verbal or written proof			
4		Prepare for review in accordance with RS- PMSM-0070d, IS&GS Proposal and Program Reviews	verbal or written proof	RS-PMSM-0070d		
5		Prepare for review in accordance with S-ENGP-0668	verbal or written proof	S-ENGP-0668, 5.22		
6		Provide or ensure access to the applicable work products to the appropriate reviewers before review activities.	verbal or written proof			
7		Ensure all security work products are integrated into engineering, proposal, and/or program deliverables	SENA	S-ENGP-0668, 5.1		
		Review	/ Activities			
8	Programmatics	[Capture & Program] IS&GS S-ENGP-0668, Security Engineering Procedure, was utilized for Capture or Program activities	verbal or written proof			
9	Programmatics	[Capture & Program] The security category and impact level of the system is identified, documented, and approved by customer stakeholders	[For Capture] Documented in Security Engineering Needs Assessment (SENA) integrated into the (Offer Design) Proposal; [For Program] documented in SENA integrated into the Systems Engineering Management Plan (SEMP) and Program Management Plan (PMP) for Program	5.5.2.3		

Ratings Key					
Ratings	Rating Criteria for Assessment Team to Use in Risk Assessment				
4	Observed area of excellence				
3	Risk exists; with high confidence in program to mitigate				
2	Significant* risk exists; a funded AND credible mitigation plan exists, further action is required				
1	Significant* risk exists; no funded OR credible plan is being executed for risk closure				



## Security Engineering Domain Advocates LOCKHEED MARTIN





- Security Engineering IPT in place to foster communication & collaboration across all business areas security focused SMEs
- IPT used to develop, review and communicate system security engineering efforts (eg. Security procedure, standards, SEAM tools)
  - Various eForums, portals and groups for outreach
    - LM Security Engineering Community of Practice
    - Info-Assurance eForum
    - Cyber Fellows Action Team(FACT) eForum
    - AT COE
    - Secure SW Engineering eForum
    - Info System Security WG

## **Security Engineering CoP Portal**



This Site



Security Engineering CoP > Home

Home Page Sensitive Information Protection (SIP) Label: Lockheed Hartin Proprietary Information (LHPI);



Tule It

Home Our eForum Community Assets

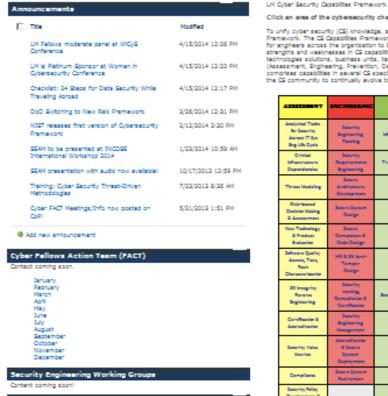
Conferences & Symposium

Click an area of the cybersecurity chart below for further information.

To unify cyber security (CS) knowledge, skills, abilities, and experiences across the prosnitation. Lockheed Martin created the CS Capabilities Framework. The CS Capabilities Framework was developed to provide a common set of CS terminology as well as a strategic organizing structure. for engineers across the organization to leverage to evolve CS capabilities. The framework is used as a unifying construct for action to reveal strengths and weaknesses in CS capabilities. Strategic use of this framework includes evaluating capabilities of corporate partners, internal technologies solutions, business units, talent management, and architectural design re-use. The framework organizes CS into 7 activities (Assessment, Engineering, Prevention, Detection, Response & Recover, Information Operations, and Attack & Exploitation); each activity comprises capabilities in several CS specialty areas which combined provides a total of 74 capability areas. The CS Capabilities Framework allows the CS community to continually evolve to reflect the latest threats, attacks, technologies, standards, and best practices.

A	исяныя	PREVENTION	DETECTION	ENCOVERY ENCOVERY	PROBLETIONS OPERATIONS	ATTACE &
Analysisal Teatrs for Security Assess IT Sys Bog Uft Cyals	Sensity Seglessing Planting	Informacion Resi Cerenal	Trund dealpois, Mining, decash Prodiction	Surinees & Operanders Constrainty Mg/ms	Arrests D Callestier Tests	Central & Central man
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Security Policy Density recent & Advances		Key Managamans				Distribution & Delivery





## **SEAM™** Demo



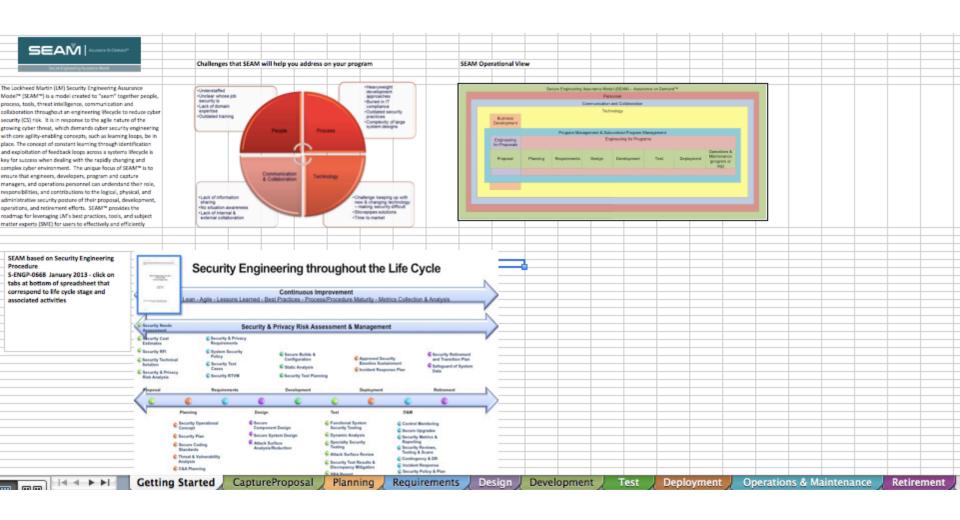


All SEAM related all of the time. This is your one stop resource for all things SEAM.

☐ Type	Name	Modified
		Ploutifed
	Business Area Best Practices and Lessons Learned	2/25/2014 7:22 PM
	Cybersecurity 101 - Intro to Cyber	4/17/2014 10:05 AM
	Cybersecurity CheatSheet	2/25/2014 7:28 PM
	SO_NIST_SEAM_Crosswalks	2/25/2014 10:31 PM
	M Cybersecurity Capabilities	4/17/2014 9:29 AM
	NDIA SSE workshop 2014	5/6/2014 1:13 PM
	Operations_Intel_Driven_Defense_checklists	2/25/2014 10:12 PM
	SEAM Articles	2/27/2014 2:53 PM
	SEAM briefings	1/30/2014 3:37 PM
	SEAM Info Card_Logos and Brochures	2/25/2014 7:23 PM
	SEAM Playbook	2/25/2014 7:09 PM
	SEAM Standards	1/30/2014 3:19 PM
	SEAM whitepapers	2/12/2014 11:12 AM
	Security Assessment Tool for Reviews	2/25/2014 7:35 PM
	Security Engineering Needs Assessment_SENA Tool	2/25/2014 7:33 PM
	Security Engineering Procedure	2/25/2014 7:25 PM
	Security Metrics and Measurements	3/26/2014 12:35 PM
	Supply Chain Cybersecurity	2/26/2014 9:00 PM
	Threat Information Sharing Effort	2/25/2014 6:50 PM

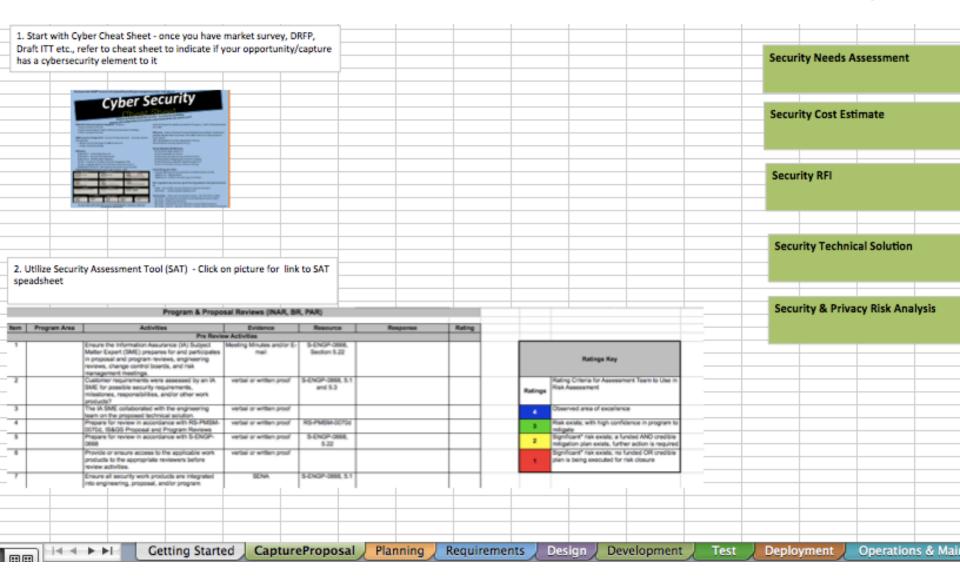
## **SEAM™** "Playbook"

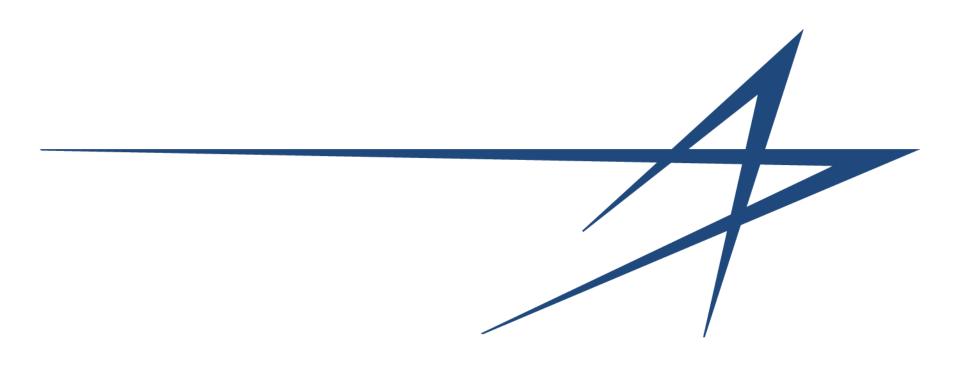




## **SEAM™** Playbook







<u>perri.nejib@lmco.com</u> <u>dawn.m.beyer@lmco.com</u>