## INCOSE Enchantment Chapter International Workshop 2013 Report

#### February 13, 2013



## IW13 Working Groups

#### **All Working Groups at**: www.incose.org/about/organization/ti.aspx

Open WG & Workshops	Sat 26Jan			Tue 29Jan
Affordability		1300-1600	0900-1200	
Agile Systems & SE			0800-1700	0800-1200
Anti-terrorism Int			0800-1200	
Architecture			1000-1500	
Competency		0900-1200	0800-1200	
Complex Systems	1200-1600	1300-1700	0900-1200	
Infrastructure		1300-1700	1300-1700	0830-1130
Lean Systems Eng		0900-1700	0900-1700	
MBSE Workshop	1000-1700			
Motor Sports				0800-1200
Model Based Concept				
Eng			0900-1200	
Process Improvement			1630-1700	1330-1400
Product Lines			0800-1700	
Requirements	1030-1730	0900-1700	0800-1700	0800-1430
Space Systems			1300-1500	
Student Division				0800-1130
Systems Eng				
Systems of Systems		1300-1500	1300-1700	0900-1200
Systems Science	1000-1800	0900-1700	0800-1700	0800-1430
Systems Security Eng		1900-1700		
Training			1600-1630	1300-1330
Transportation		1530-1700	1300-1500	
Very Small & Med Ent	1300-1730	1300-1700	0800-1700	0800-1700



# Agenda

- CAB, AC & America's Sector
  - R. Pineda (10 minutes)
- Competency WG
  - T. Humpton (15 minutes)
- SOS & MBSE WGs
  - A. Lopes (15 minutes)
- Security & Agile WGs
  - R. Dove (15 minutes)



# INCOSE 2013 Workshop Summary



## **IW2013 Enchantment Webinar**

#### AGENDA

- □ Introductions
- □ CAB, AC & America's Sector
- □ Competency WG
- □ MBSE, SOS & LSE WGS
- □ Security & Agile WGs
- □ Wrap-up

- (5 minutes)
- R. Pineda (10 minutes)
- T. Humpton (15 minutes)
- A. Lopes (15 minutes)
- R. Dove (15 minutes)



# Corporate Advisory Board (CAB)

- Enchantment Chapter: Heidi Hahn (LANL), Ron Lyles (Honeywell), Mark Rosenthal (Sandia), R. Pineda (UTEP)
  - Schedule Monthly Telecon
  - Improve meeting focus & effectiveness
  - Possibility of CAB sponsored projects
  - > CAB resources needed for Professional Development
  - > Review of CAB needs against WG & Products
  - INCOSE-PMI WG
  - Harmonization of Key SE WG
  - > Play role as consultant to the Technical Committee
  - Model Based Conceptual Design WG
  - Dove presented summary of Agile WG progress
  - Kenley: Transatlantic-SOS Research Needs
  - > Pyster presented HELIX; Competency Model (DOD, SERC, NDIA) 5 yr study
  - Clark: SE Training Framework
  - > AFIS Handbook on Product-line
  - Tutorial on new IT (website) platform <u>http://incose.org/NewSiteInfo</u>
- Certification: what is the value proposition? How to improve it? How does it tie to traditional competencies



### Academic Council (AC)

- D 19 members: 11 US, 1 China, 1 Japan, 2 Australia, 1 UK, 3 Singapore
- Goals:
  - Elevate respect
  - Increase Research Publications
  - Attract more students
  - Influence Academic Programs/ABET
  - Inspire young people to consider STEM
- Communications:
  - > new site, wikis, discussion forums
  - Students Division
  - Collect information on SE programs (WPI)
  - Recruiting more academic members
- □ IS2013:
  - > Saturday: SEBoK and GRCSE tutorials; Monday AC meeting; Tuesday: Students Division meeting
  - > Several Panel submissions: need reviewers!!
- SE Journal:
  - > MIT- Oliver L. de Weck- Editor-in-chief
  - > 22 papers early view, 20 under review, 120 submissions per year (booked until summer 2014)
  - Impact factor 0.42, ranked IE 33/43 or 66/77
  - Future plans: Web based platform for submission, improve IF, start Special Issues, move to 6 issues per year instead of 4, welcome suggestions for topics, special editions, etc.
- □ Student Division: 12 members, about 450 members
  - Value proposition, what are the metrics
  - IS2013: Engineering Challenge, Tuesday track for students to present,
  - Online mentoring
  - Increase awareness and participation in WG
  - International Spring School in IS2013



# America's Sector Meetings

□ 47 chapters in America out of 65

- Assistant Director (mentor) named: Eric Belle for West, Jack Stein North Central, South David Takacs, Northeast TBD
- □ Membership retention (see attached file)
- □ Strategy:
  - Communication, Collaboration, Creativity
  - Focus on action
  - Erase burden on chapter's operation
  - Unify (Harmonize) Chapter Programs:
    - Communications and Retention
    - $\circ~$  Topics and speakers planning, event scheduling & promotion
    - Volunteer development
    - $\circ~$  Briefing book for incoming officers



## **COMPETENCY WORKING GROUP**

Chairs/co-chairs: Eileen Arnold/ Mimi Heisey/Don Gelosh

INCOSE Connect address:

https://connect.incose.org/tb/knowledge/KMWG/default.aspx

INCOSE Web page: http://www.incose.org/about/organization/ti.aspx

Other Web page:

https://connect.incose.org/tb/knowledge/competency/default.aspx

Number of Members on distribution: 50+

Number of Members Participating in IW: 17, 10 contributors



#### International Workshop 26 – 29 Jan 2013 Jacksonville, FL USA

## Charter

#### Scope

- 1. Evolve to a globally accepted and marketed std competency framework, tailorable to needs of the customer orgs.
- 2. Create a globally accepted and marketed std assessment instrument, tailorable to needs of the customer orgs

Primary interest and goals: Evolve INCOSE Competency Model to include Leadership, Management and other professional "soft skills"



## **Published Products**

- INCOSE SE UK Competency Framework 2010-0205 & Guide to Competency Evaluation - Framework Annex A 2010-0205
- Framework for Benchmarking Competency Assessment Models, INCOSE SE Journal Vol 16 #1 2013
- 5 papers presented at IS2012
- 1 panel at IS2012



## 2013 IW Outcomes

- CAB Needs evaluated against products roles needed, NDIA collaboration established
- Helix briefing SE DNA Art Pyster (SE Research Center)
- Collaborations: PMI-INCOSE Alliance WG, SE Effectiveness WG, NDIA, CAB, Training WG, Certification Advisory Group (CAG)
- Evolving INCOSE Competency Framework to include Professional Dimension (Leadership, Behavioral, Cognitive and other nontechnical soft skills)
- Honeywell INCOSE Competency Model Pilot Deployment lessons learned shared
- Proposed evolution of the INCOSE Competency Framework to 7 Competency Dimensions
  - Professional
  - Management
  - Technical Processes

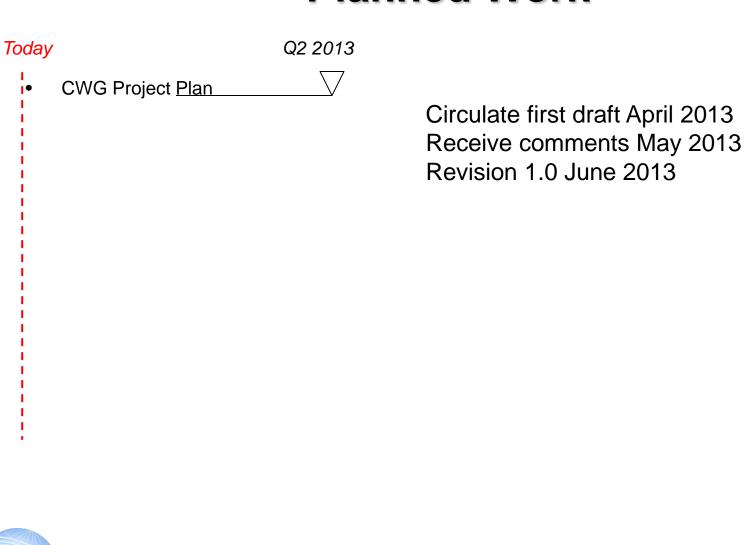


Enterprise

- Domains / context
- Analytical
- Life cycle

### **Planned Work**

International Workshop 26 – 29 Jan 2013 Jacksonville, FL USA



# INCOSE 2013 Workshop Summary



# MBSE WG

- Extending Use of System Models in Enterprise LMC
  - Integrating function across systems development and design functions
  - Model Based Program Execution
  - Modeling for Product Families and Reuse
  - Model Based Test Leverage UML Testing Profile standard
- Managing Automotive Systems Complexity Ford
  - Mapping
  - Validation
  - Model Re-utilization
  - Model Based Testing
  - Traceability
- CubeSat Challenge Team NASA JPL
  - Multi-disciplinary team of universities and corporations
  - Demonstrated the applicability of MBSE to Space Systems
  - Utilized various MBSE tools (SysML, Magicdraw, Matlab Simulink, Mathematica, etc.) to enable user-friendly GUI to Simulated Models
  - Models included CubeSat Framework, Power and Spacecraft Behavior Prediction Analysis, Communication Design, and Requirements Analysis
  - Demonstrated multiple simulated models



# SOS – Pain Points - Opportunities

Pain Points	Question
Lack of SoS Authorities & Funding	What are effective collaboration patterns in systems of systems?
Leadership	What are the roles and characteristics of effective SoS leadership?
Constituent Systems	What are effective approaches to integrating constituent systems into a SoS?
Capabilities & Requirements	How can SE address SoS capabilities and requirements?
Autonomy, Interdependencies & Emergence	How can SE provide methods and tools for addressing the complexities of SoS interdependencies and emergent behaviors?
Testing, Validation & Learning	How can SE approach the challenges of SoS testing, including incremental validation and continuous learning in SoS?
SoS Principles	What are the key SoS thinking principles, skills and supporting examples?



Design for Adaptability and Evolution

# Lean SE Working Group

- Engaging students through capstone project
- Strategies to mobilize students outside USA
- 'Guide to Lean Enablers for Managing Engineering Programs'
- Exploring potential synergy between traditional SE, Lean Thinking, and Program and Project Management (PPM)
- Participants voted for key Lean evaluation metrics:
  - Value Principle
  - Value Stream Principle
  - Flow Principle
  - Pull Principle
  - Perfection Principle
  - Respect for people Principle



# Power and Energy Systems WG

- Collaborate with MBSE WG to develop synergies for PES modeling
- Future Energy Initiatives
- Breeder Reactors
- Liquid Fluoride Thorium Reactor Technology



## **Review of Two WG Workshops at IW13**

Enchantment Chapter Presentation 13 Feb 2013 Rick Dove

- **1. Systems Security Engineering**
- 2. Agile Systems and Systems Engineering (working group kick-off workshop)

# System Security Engineering

Chairs/co-chairs:

□ Rick Dove, Stevens and PSI

- □ Paul Popick, OSD/ATL and Aerospace
- Beth Wilson, Raytheon

**INCOSE Connect address:** 

https://connect.incose.org/tb/specialty/systemsecurity/

Number of Members: 102

Number of People Participating in IW13: 24



## Charter

Purpose – to identify effective system security principles consistent with new reality, and to integrate responsibility for system security into the system engineering community

- Goal: Establish the responsibility for security within Systems Engineering, with effective system security accepted and practiced as a fundamental goal of system engineering.
- Goal: Instigate self-sustaining cross- community involvement between systems engineers, security engineers, and system security standards.
- Goal: Establish exemplar profiles of system security concepts for next generation security.



### **Published Products**

- 2008 April INSIGHT Declaration of Responsibility
- 2009 Q2 INSIGHT 11 Theme Essays: The Interplay of Architecture, Security and Systems Engineering
- 2011 Q2 INSIGHT 11 Theme Essays: Systems of Systems and Self-Organizing Security
- 2012 Complex Systems WG Webinar: Towards a Systemic Will to Live: Patterns of Self-Organizing Agile Security www.parshift.com/s/Webinar-TowardsSystemicWillToLive-IncoseCxWG110427-60min.wmv



## 2013 IW Outcomes

International Workshop 26 – 29 Jan 2013 Jacksonville, FL USA

New Handbook section draft review: **10.14 System Security Engineering** www.parshift.com/s/HandbookSectionsOnSecurityFirstDrafts121219.docx New Handbook section draft review: **3.6 Case Study: Stuxnet Marks New Threat Era** and Cyber-Physical System Targeting www.parshift.com/s/HandbookSectionsOnSecurityFirstDrafts121219.docx **Reviewed 13 essays for 2013-Q2 INSIGHT Theme:** The Buck Stops Here: SE's Responsibility for System Security



## **Planned and WIP**

- Perpetual SEBoK Review and Update
- Perpetual Handbook Security Material Maintenance
- Security Responsibility in CSEP
- Next Generation Agile System-Security Patterns
- Security Standards Involvement



#### **Attendees**

<ol> <li>Beth Wilson</li> <li>Bob Swarz</li> <li>David Bonewell</li> <li>Don Gelosh</li> <li>Jim Armstrong</li> <li>John Snoderly</li> <li>John Thomas</li> <li>Ken Kepchar</li> <li>Kent Williams</li> <li>Lee Castellion</li> <li>Michael Pennotti</li> <li>Rick Dove</li> <li>Ryan Biondo</li> </ol>	Raytheon Mitre Accomac consulting Worcester Polytechnic Inst. Stevens Institute of Tech. Defense Acquisition Univ. INCOSE Eagle View Associates Booz Allen Hamilton Harris Corp Stevens Inst of Tech Stevens Inst of Tech & PSI WPL, Inc.	beth_j_wilson@raytheon.com rswarz@mitre.org dbonewell@gmail.com dsgelosh@wpi.edu jim.armstrong@stevens.edu john.snoderly@dau.mil john.thomas@incose.org eagleview2@cox.net kenneth.williams@incose.org lcastell@harris.com michel.pennotti@stevens.edu dove@parshift.com ryan.biondo@wpl.net
14. Bob Marchant 15. Bruce Hunter	Sotera Defense Solutions Thales (AUS)	ttendees robert.marchant@soteradefense.com bruce.hunter@thalesgroup.com.au
16. Carol Woody	SEI	cwoody@cert.org
17. Craig Astrich	Deloitte & Touche	c00strich@gmail.com
18. John Miller	Mitre	jfmiller@mitre.org
19. Janet Geldermann 20. Janet Orin	NSA	jgeldermann@verizon.net joren@towson.edu
21. Joseph Merkling	Exelis	joseph.merkling@gmail.com
22. Lori Masso	Raytheon	Lori_A_Masso@raytheon.com
23. Mark Snell	Sandia	mksnell@sandia.gov
24. Max Miller	Raytheon	macs.miller@gmail.com
25. Paul Popick	DASD/SE	Paul.Popick.CTR@osd.mil
26. Shirley Tseng	Independent	shirleytseng@earthlink.net

#### **Sunday: Systems Security Engineering WG**

13 Essay Review Presentations for INCOSE INSIGHT July 2013 Theme:

The Buck Stops Here - Systems Engineering is Responsible for System Security

27Jan Sunday

09:00 – RD: Intros

- 09:30 PP: Review HB draft submissions
- 09:45 BW: Open CSEP question-development project, ideas/process info
- 10:00 RS: SEBoK prelim references review and new needed document subjects

10:15 – Break

- 10:30 RD: Standards and SE27 when, why, and how should we get involved.
- 10:40 RD: Essay review process intro
- 10:45 Begin review of all Essays with author presentations
- 12:00 Lunch
- 13:00 Continue Essay reviews
- 15:00 Break
- 15:15 Finish Essay reviews
- 17:00 Adjourn

#### **IW13 Essays Reviewed**

- 1. Lori Masso and Beth Wilson Management Process for Systems and Security Engineering Integration
- 2. Don Gelosh A Proposed Approach to Integrating Security into a Systems Engineering Curriculum
- 3. Paul Popick and Melinda Reed Systems Engineering Requirements Specification and Analysis Challenges for Malicious Supply Chain Threats
- 4. Kevin Stoffell Security Engineering—The Integration Process
- 5. Ken Kepchar Information Security Shaping or Impeding Systems in the Future?
- 6. John Miller System Security Engineering Challenges in Addressing Attack Vectors Within the Supply Chain and System Development Lifecycle
- 7. Janet Oren Finally Achieving the Integration of Systems Security Engineering with Systems Engineering
- 8. Carol Woody Evaluation of Security Risks Using Mission Threads
- 9. Mark Snell and Ruth Duggan, Systems Engineering Is Security a Feature or a System Requirement?
- 10. Robert Marchant System Engineering Models Used in Security Engineering
- 11. Bruce Hunter Security as part of systems engineering V&V scope
- 12. Rick Dove Enabling Sustainable Agile Security Through Systems Engineering
- 13. Dove/Popick/Wilson Theme Overview The Buck Stops Here: Systems Engineering is Responsible for System Security

-----

- All of the above were presented by the authors and verbally reviewed by all present, with comments made to the authors.
- The order above is not the order of essay appearance in the Theme Issue.
- Some do not have final release approval from employers so are not posted until final drafts with approvals are received.

## Agile Systems & Systems Engineering

Chairs/co-chairs:

□ Rick Dove, Stevens & PSI

Mike Coughenour, Lockheed

Ron Lyells, Honeywell

INCOSE Connect address: https://connect.incose.org/tb/ASSE

Number of Members: 43 (12Feb2013)

Number of People Participating in IW13: 50



### Charter

- Purpose to integrate agile concepts with SE concepts relative to designing systems that are agile and employing development processes that are agile.
- Goal to identify and develop a body of knowledge that will inform systems engineering and related processes that require agile system capability.
- Scope The focus of this working group is on fundamentally necessary and sufficient architectural concepts and concept-employment principles that enable any system or process to be agile, and to show how these architectural concepts and principles are or might be applied advantageously to a variety of INCOSErelevant systems and processes of interest. Application examples will include, for instance, systems engineering and management processes, quick-reaction capability, and acquisition processes, to name only a few.



#### International Workshop 26 – 29 Jan 2013 Jacksonville, FL USA

### **Published Products**

#### WG Charter

In Shared Documents at https://connect.incose.org/tb/ASSE

#### Handbook draft for updated section on agile systems-engineering.

www.parshift.com/s/HandbookSectionsOnAgilityFirstDrafts130102.docx

#### Handbook draft for new section on agile-systems engineering

www.parshift.com/s/HandbookSectionsOnAgilityFirstDrafts130102.docx



## 2013 IW Outcomes

- Coherent, consistent, committed WG established.
- Six immediate projects with committed participants.
- Two Grand fathered projects.
- Agreement that the WG should develop and employ an agile engineering process for the collaborative development of knowledge products.



# Work Committed and in Process

- 1. Webinars One completed so far: Agile 101 (Rick Dove). www.parshift.com/s/Webinar-FundamentalsOfAgileSystemsAndProcesses-Incose120919-60min.wmv
- Handbook First draft of two sections submitted (Rick Dove):
   9.6 (Agile Systems-Engineering) and 10.x (Agile Systems Engineering).
   www.parshift.com/s/HandbookSectionsOnAgilityFirstDrafts130102.docx
- 3. Agile Collaborative Development a WG process for developing INCOSE Products and Technical Resources, with IS13 flight-test review (Rick Dove).
- 4. SE in Support/Part of Agile SW Development Project (Larri Rosser, Raytheon).
- 5. Survey of Theory and Science Research Underpinning Agile Concepts (Rich Turner, Stevens Institute of Technology).
- 6. Decision Guidance for Applying Agile SE to Projects in any Domain (Mike Coughenour, Lockheed).
- Reference Paper on Necessary & Sufficient Fundamentals for Systems Agility (Rick Dove).
- 8. Theme issue for Q2 2014 INSIGHT, theme TBD at IS13 (Rick Dove).



Chris Davey Ford Motor Co. cdavey2@gmail.com 1. Chul Whan Kim KNDU (KOR) cwkim3478@hanmail.net 2. curtis.a.hibbs@boeing.com Curt Hibbs Boeing 3. Henggeler Consulting Dave Fadeley dbfadeley@verizon.net 4. Accomac Consulting **David Bonewell** dbonewell@gmail.com 5. David Lempia **Rockwell Collins** dllempia@rockwellcollins.com 6. 7. Dieter Scheithauer EADS Deutschland (DEU) dieter.scheithauer@gfse.de Ed Moshinsky Lockheed Martin Edward.a.moshinsky@lmco.com 8. Erik Herzog erik.herzog@saabgroup.com SAAB (SWE) 9. 10. Francis Thompson Northrop Grumman francis.thompson@ngc.com Praxis Engineering gosvalds@praxiseng.com 11. Gundars Osvalds European Space Agency (NLD) hans-peter.de.koning@esa.int 12. Hans-Peter de Koning 13. Haroon Rashid hrashid@phoenixcon.com Phoenix Contact herm@cecs.pdx.edu 14. Herman Migliore Portland State Univ. hillary.sillitto@blueyonder.co.uk 15. Hillary Sillitto Thales (GBR) jim.armstrong@stevens.edu Jim Armstrong Stevens Inst. of Tech. 16. jimmie.mcever@jhuapl.edu Jimmie McEver Johns Hopkins U/APL 17. john.clark@ngc.com John Clark Northrop Grumman 18. Jon Chard IBM (GBR) ion.chard@uk.ibm.com 19. karl.konig@incose.org Karl Koenig Yoh 20. 21. Ken Crowder **Crowder & Associates** kvcrowder@aol.com 22. Ken Ptack ken.ptack@incose.org (self) larri\_rosser@raytheon.com 23. Larri Rosser Raytheon 24. Lee Blanchard Deep Blue Tech (AUS) lee.blanchard@deepbluetech.com.au walker loren@bah.com 25. Loren Mark Walker Booze Allen mike.coughenour@lmco.com Lockheed Martin 26. Mike Coughenour 27. Patrick Pleczon patrick.pleczon@astrium.eads.net EADS Astrium (FRA) 28. Paul Frenz General Dynamics paul.frenz@GD-AIS.com 29. Paul Pearce Deep Blue Tech (AUS) paul.pearce@deepbluetech.com.au Johns Hopkins U/APL ralph.labarge@jhuapl.edu 30. Ralph LaBarge 31. Richard Turner Stevens Inst of Tech rturner@stevens.edu 32. Rick Dove Stevens Inst. of Tech & PSI dove@parshift.com burkhartrogerm@johndeere.com 33. Roger Burkhart John Deere ron.lyells@honeywell.com 34. Ron Lyells Honeywell 35. Ron Williamson Raytheon ron c williamson@raytheon.com sarah.sheard@gmail.com 36. Sarah Sheard SEI Workinger Consulting scottworkinger@gmail.com 37. Scott Workinger 38. Steve Van Horn stephan.vanhorn@honeywell.com Honeywell 39. Warren Smith wsmith@vitechcorp.com Vitech werner.altmann@cassidian.com 40. Werner Altmann EADS (EUR) wesley.hewett@lmco.com 41. Wesley Hewett Lockheed Martin 42. Willie Wilson **PWR** willie.wilson@pwr.utc.com boppenheim@lmu.edu 43. Bo Oppenheim LMU ------ Live Meeting Attendees ------44. Bob Epps Lockheed bob.epps@lmco.com 45. Drew Saur DxID dsaur@dx-id.com **PNNL** 46. Mike Kennedy mkennedy01@charter.net 47. Neil Shirk Lockheed neil.k.shirk@lmco.com Paul Popick DASD/SE Paul.Popick.CTR@osd.mil 48. Phyllis Marhach nhyllis r marhach@hoeing.com 10 Rooina

#### IW13 Attendance

Complete Synopsis at <u>www.parshift.com/s/130128IW13-AgileWorkshopSynopsis.pdf</u>

#### Agile Systems & Systems Engineering Work Shop IW13, Jacksonville, FL 28-29 Jan 2013

#### Contents

#### Slide

- 2 Final WG Status in IW13 Results Poster at Closing Reception
- 7 Projects and Project Leaders
- 8 Agenda, Participants, Workshop Opening

Presentations with Interspersed Discussion Notes on Yellow Slides

- 13 Charter Quick Review
- 31 Fundamentals Review
- 68 Team WikiSpeed
- 88 CAB Members Want...
- 92 Charter Projects Quick Intro
- 98 SEBoK Reference Material
- **101** Perpetual Handbook Revisions
- **115 Lean/Agile Confusion Clearance**
- **118** Decision Guidance for Applying Agile SE to Projects in any Domain
- 121 Discussion and Reflection on First Workshop Day
- **124 Develop Informative Examples**
- **127** Socialization of WG Efforts and Products
- 131 Other Projects to Consider
- 139 Establish Initial Projects (with some project setup comments)

#### **Team WikiSpeed - Agile Collaborative Development Inspiration**



November 2011• TEDx Rainier Seattle, Washington

Joe Justice and Team Wikispeed hand build a new deliverable street-legal, 100+ MPG car every 3 months, with new subsystem iterations every 7 days: 0-60 mph in 5 seconds, 149 mph top speed, with a sexy you-want-it carbon fiber sports car body. All done by a remote collaboration agile development process with volunteers working nights and weekends from many countries around the world.

They satisfy critical safety regulations, and develop innovative technologies to solve automotive issues that exceed what is available from the major manufacturers.

You don't want the sports car body? They'll make you one with a truck body, or a familycar body, whatever, under \$20k. You want a different engine? They can swap out whatever is there for another one in the time it takes to change a tire.



Video and audio at: <u>www.youtube.com/watch?v=x8jdx-lf2Dw</u> rick.dove@parshift.com, attributed copies permitted

#### **Project Title: Agile Collaborative Development**

**Descriptive Statement:** 

Collaborative development is a creative process that iteratively and incrementally discovers high-value requirements and effective INCOSE-deliverable solutions.

Distributed and volunteer collaborative work often has unpredictable and uncertain outcomes.

This process recognizes that success occurs principally in a complicated and complex social environment, and must encourage passionate application of limited time, justifying an agile approach to collaborative knowledge development.

This system's purpose is to make the work environment and activities personally rewarding and effectively productive, by addressing the social issues of volunteered time, and ensuring that the results will be meaningful and useful.

This INCOSE deliverable is an effective process that can be used and adapted for any WG collaborative development need.

